

IPv6 Crash Course

<https://tinyurl.com/ipv6-crash-1>

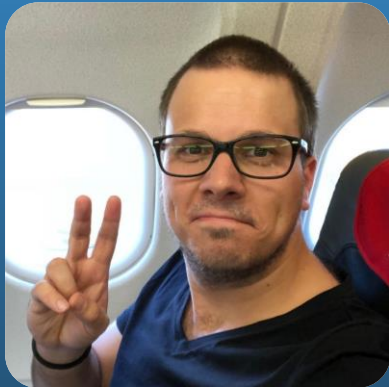
<https://tinyurl.com/ipv6-crash-2>



Johannes Weber

<https://netsec.blog/>

Hello!



I am Johannes Weber

I am here because I love #IPv6 ;)

You can find me at [@webernetz](https://twitter.com/webernetz)

My blog at <https://netsec.blog/>

Agenda

- IPv6 addresses
- IPv6 address assignment
- link-layer address resolution
- ICMPv6 everywhere
- routing
- security

Some Questions

- ◎ Who is familiar with IPv6?
- ◎ Are you biased?

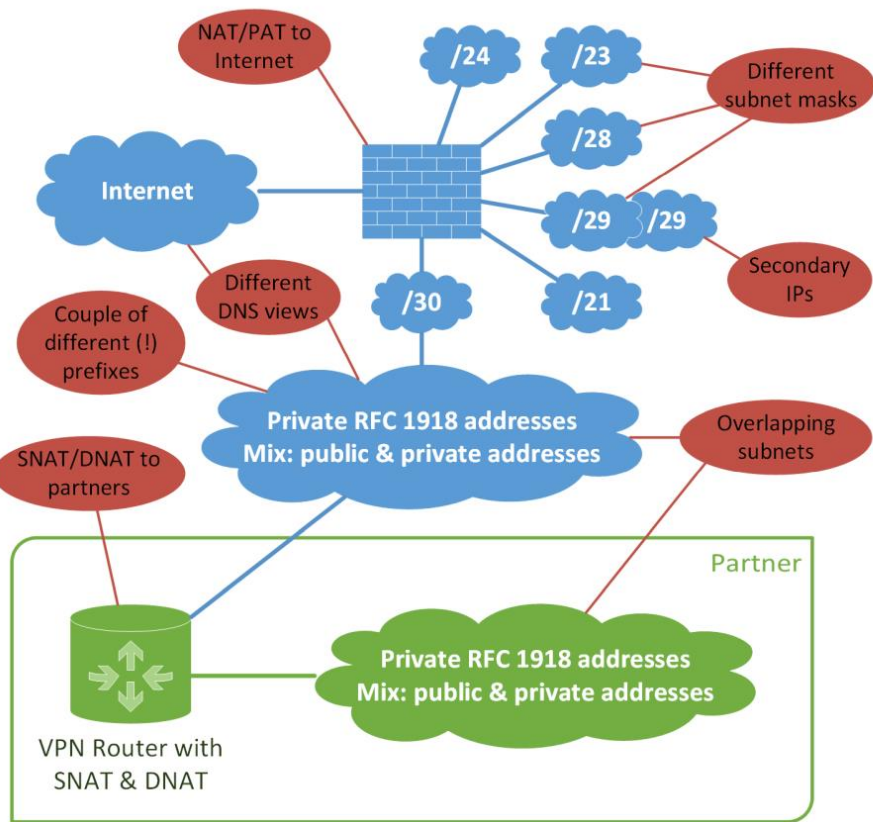


Are you biased?

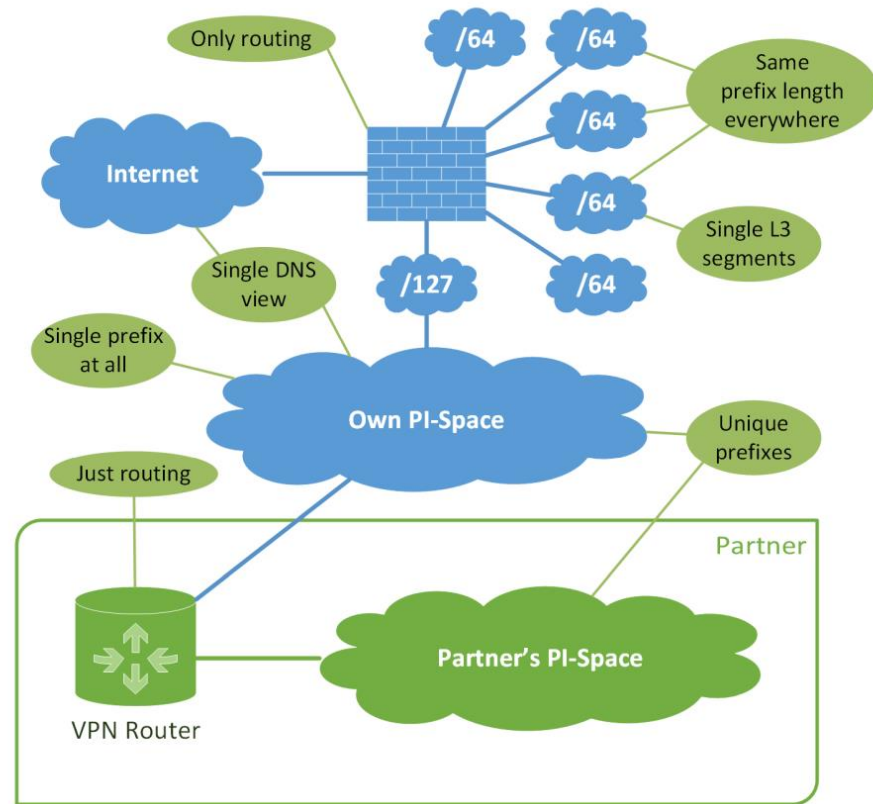
Why IPv6?

- IPv4 address space is exhausted
- IPv6 brings enough addresses ;)
 - every client is global addressable
 - subnets for everyone
- only layer 3 changes (almost)

Legacy IP



! FIXED ! IPv6



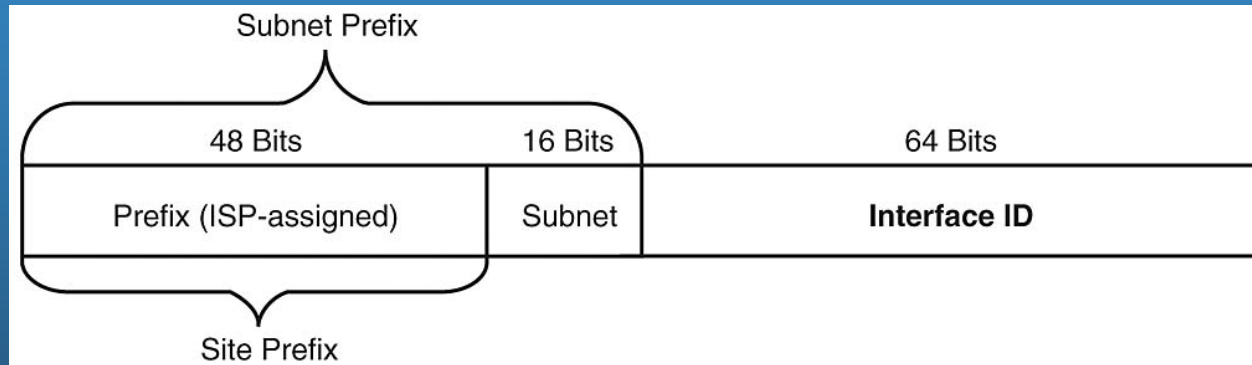


IPv6 Addresses

IPv6 Addresses

- 128 bits long, hexadecimal, 8 groups called „hextets“
2001:0db8:0000:0000:cafe:0000:1200:f1b2
- Two address abbreviations:
2001:db8::cafe:0:1200:f1b2
- Notation: address/prefix-length:
2001:db8::/32

IPv6 Addresses



- ◎ Subnets are ALWAYS /64
- ◎ Sites almost /48
- ◎ → 16 bits for local subnetting = 65.536 subnets
- ◎ LIRs get /32

IPv6 Addresses

- Link-Local, LL: $fe80::/64$
- Global Unicast, GUA: $2000::/3$
- Every node gets 1x link-local + couple of GUAs

- Default Route: $::/0$
- Documentation Prefix: $2001:db8::/32$

IPv6 Addresses

- ◎ Lazy IPv6 people use:
- ◎ IPv6 Buddy
- ◎ <https://www.ipv6buddy.com/>
- ◎ 25 \$ + shipping



#sf22eu

IPv6 Address Assignment

Manual:

```
iface eth0 inet6 static
    address 2001:db8:0:110::11
    netmask 64
    gateway 2001:db8:0:110::1
    dns-nameservers 2001:db8::53
    dns-search weberlab.de
```

Stateful DHCPv6:

- Similar to IPv4 DORA
- SOLICIT, ADVERTISE, REQUEST, REPLY
- Requires DHCPv6 server
- Log of DUID = DHCP Unique Identifier

IPv6 Address Assignment

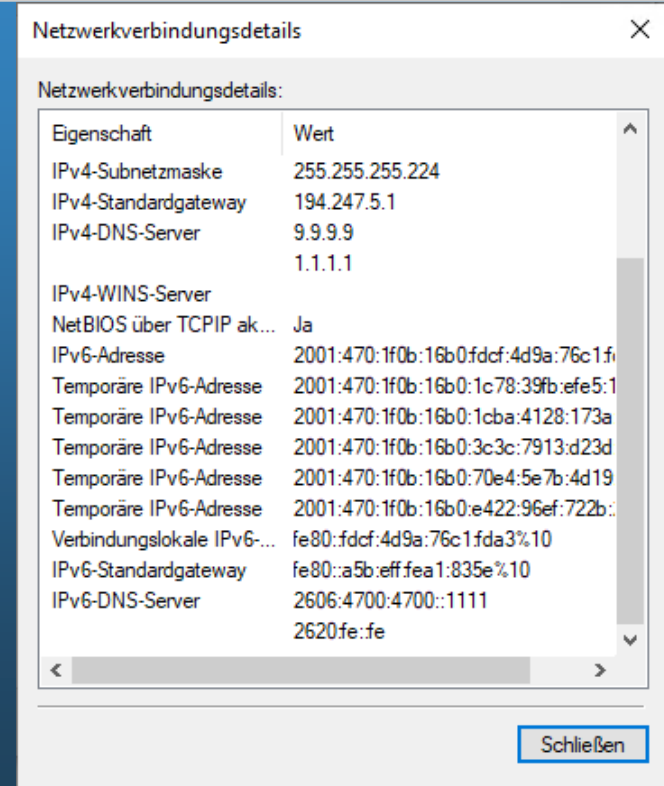
SLAAC: Stateless Address Autoconfiguration

- Router sends Router Advertisement RA with /64 prefix (periodically + when a client requests through an RS)
- Client generates interface-ID, IID
 - ~~based on MAC address, EUI-64~~
 - OR stable opaque
 - and [optional] temporary (privacy extensions)
- Client sends duplicate address detection, DAD
- Client installs default route
- Recursive DNS server through RA or stateless DHCPv6

IPv6 Address Assignment

Example: Windows 10

- ◎ 1x SLAAC stable opaque
- ◎ 5x SLAAC temporary
- ◎ 1x Link-Local
- ◎ Default Gateway via link-local
- ◎ 2x DNS-Server



IPv6 Address Assignment

- ◎ Router Advertisement
 - prefix as /64
 - flags, flags, flags
 - lifetimes
- ◎ [optional]
 - link-layer address
 - recursive DNS server

```
▼ Internet Control Message Protocol v6
  Type: Router Advertisement (134)
  Code: 0
  Checksum: 0x1553 [correct]
  [Checksum Status: Good]
  Cur hop limit: 255
  ▼ Flags: 0x48, Other configuration, Prf (Default Router Preference): High
    0... .... = Managed address configuration: Not set
    .1.. .... = Other configuration: Set
    ..0. .... = Home Agent: Not set
    ...0 1... = Prf (Default Router Preference): High (1)
    .... .0.. = Proxy: Not set
    .... ..0. = Reserved: 0
  Router lifetime (s): 1800
  Reachable time (ms): 30000
  Retrans timer (ms): 1000
  ▼ ICMPv6 Option (Prefix information : 2003:50:aa10:4243::/64)
    Type: Prefix information (3)
    Length: 4 (32 bytes)
    Prefix Length: 64
    > Flag: 0xc0, On-link flag(L), Autonomous address-configuration flag(A)
    Valid Lifetime: 604800
    Preferred Lifetime: 86400
    Reserved
    Prefix: 2003:50:aa10:4243::
  > ICMPv6 Option (MTU : 1492)
```



Link-Layer Address Resolution

Link-Layer Address Resolution

- ◎ = ARP in IPv4
- ◎ Client A sends Neighbor Solicitation NS to the „solicited-node multicast address“
`ff02::1:ffxx:xxxx`
- ◎ Client B responds with Neighbor Advertisement NA (unicast)
- ◎ Both embed link-layer addresses

Tracefiles

- ◎ <https://tinyurl.com/ipv6-crash-1>
- ◎ <https://tinyurl.com/ipv6-crash-2>



Wireshark Display Filters

1st Basic IPv4-IPv6 Messages - Knoppix Telekom.pcapng

No.	UTC	Time Delta	Source	Destination	Protocol
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2	2015-04-28 19:21:01,328798	0.529993	::	ff02::16	ICMPv6
3	2015-04-28 19:21:01,372142	0.043344	::	ff02::1:ff2d:3b8e	ICMPv6
6	2015-04-28 19:21:01,861868	0.489726	fe80::1	ff02::1	ICMPv6
7	2015-04-28 19:21:02,375493	0.513625	fe80::221:6aff:fe2d:3b8e	ff02::16	ICMPv6
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10	2015-04-28 19:21:02,384950	0.008626	fe80::1	fe80::221:6aff:fe2d:3b8e	ICMPv6
11	2015-04-28 19:21:02,384997	0.000047	fe80::221:6aff:fe2d:3b8e	fe80::1	ICMPv6
12	2015-04-28 19:21:02,386441	0.001444	fe80::1	ff02::1	ICMPv6
15	2015-04-28 19:21:03,255455	0.869014	fe80::221:6aff:fe2d:3b8e	ff02::16	ICMPv6
16	2015-04-28 19:21:03,305456	0.050001	fe80::221:6aff:fe2d:3b8e	ff02::16	ICMPv6
20	2015-04-28 19:21:03,792359	0.486903	fe80::221:6aff:fe2d:3b8e	ff02::16	ICMPv6
21	2015-04-28 19:21:03,885708	0.093349	::	ff02::1:ff2d:3b8e	ICMPv6
22	2015-04-28 19:21:05,785862	1.900154	fe80::1	ff02::1	ICMPv6
23	2015-04-28 19:21:07,395690	1.609828	fe80::221:6aff:fe2d:3b8e	fe80::1	ICMPv6
24	2015-04-28 19:21:07,398964	0.003274	fe80::1	fe80::221:6aff:fe2d:3b8e	ICMPv6
25	2015-04-28 19:21:09,868895	2.469931	fe80::1	ff02::1	ICMPv6
28	2015-04-28 19:21:17,876504	8.007609	fe80::1	ff02::1	ICMPv6
29	2015-04-28 19:21:25,884348	8.007844	fe80::1	ff02::1	ICMPv6
32	2015-04-28 19:21:33,893857	8.009509	fe80::1	ff02::1	ICMPv6
43	2015-04-28 19:21:41,903559	8.009702	fe80::1	ff02::1	ICMPv6
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46	2015-04-28 19:21:42,582381	0.602723	fe80::221:6aff:fe2d:3b8e	ff02::16	ICMPv6
47	2015-04-28 19:21:43,206127	0.623746	fe80::1	ff02::1	ICMPv6
52	2015-04-28 19:21:44,318127	1.112000	2003:50:aa10:4243:221:6aff:fe2d:3b8e	2a02:2e0:3fe:1001:302::	ICMPv6
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54	2015-04-28 19:21:44,324536	0.000032	2003:50:aa10:4243:221:6aff:fe2d:3b8e	fe80::1	ICMPv6
55	2015-04-28 19:21:44,327662	0.003126	2a02:2e0:3fe:1001:302::	2003:50:aa10:4243:221:6aff:fe2d:3b8e	ICMPv6
58	2015-04-28 19:21:44,981772	0.654110	fe80::1	fe80::221:6aff:fe2d:3b8e	ICMPv6
59	2015-04-28 19:21:44,981808	0.000036	fe80::221:6aff:fe2d:3b8e	fe80::1	ICMPv6
60	2015-04-28 19:21:45,318191	0.336383	2003:50:aa10:4243:221:6aff:fe2d:3b8e	2a02:2e0:3fe:1001:302::	ICMPv6
61	2015-04-28 19:21:45,325679	0.007488	2a02:2e0:3fe:1001:302::	2003:50:aa10:4243:221:6aff:fe2d:3b8e	ICMPv6
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Wireshark Display Filters

- ⦿ Problem: Everything is within ICMPv6
- ⦿ Some (MLD) are not of interest at all!

Name	Filter
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> IPv6 MLD Zeugs	icmpv6.type in { 130, 131, 132, 143 }
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ICMPv6 DAD	icmpv6.type eq 135 && ipv6.src eq ::
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ICMPv6 NS/NA	icmpv6.type in { 135, 136 }
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ICMPv6 RS/RA	icmpv6.type in { 133, 134 }
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Bad TCP	tcp.analysis.flags && !tcp.analysis.window_update

Wireshark

- ◎ 1st Basic IPv4-IPv6 Messages - Knoppix Telekom.pcapng
 - Router Solicitation #8
 - Router Advertisement #12 (with O-flag)
 - Stateless DHCPv6 #13 & 14
 - Duplicate Address Detection #21
 - Neighbor Solicitation #53
 - Neighbor Advertisement #54 (echo-reply from router)
 - Ping #52 & 55

Wireshark

- ◎ 2nd IPv6-UpperLayers-FINAL.pcap
 - Nothing to see here ;)
 - DNS [hint: communication ≠ requested RR]
 - Ping
 - SNMP
 - HTTP/HTTPS
 - IMAP
 - SMTP with STARTTLS
 - SSH



A little routing, please

Static Routing

#sf22eu

Virtual Router - default ? ☰

Router Settings

Static Routes

Redistribution Profile

RIP

OSPF

OSPFv3

BGP

Multicast

IPv4 | **IPv6**

🔍 2 items → ✕

	NAME	DESTINATION	INTERFACE	Next Hop		ADMIN DISTANCE	METRIC	ROUTE TABLE
				TYPE	VALUE			
<input type="checkbox"/>	default	::/0	ethernet1/2	ipv6-address	2001:470:1f0b:319::1	default	10	unicast
<input type="checkbox"/>	fg2_v6	2001:470:1f0b:16b0::/64	tunnel.1			default	10	unicast

Destination ⌵	Gateway IP ⌵	Interface ⌴	Status ⌵
+ IPv4 9			
- IPv6 3			
::/0	::	HE	✔ Enabled
2001:db8::/64	2001:470:1f0b:16b0::1234	internal	✔ Enabled
2001:470:7250::/64	::	pa	✔ Enabled

OSPFv3 for IPv6

- own protocol for IPv6

```
interface TenGigabitEthernet0/0
  ipv6 address 2003:51:6012:101::5/64
  ipv6 ospf 17 area 0.0.0.0
!
ipv6 router ospf 17
  router-id 172.16.1.5
```

MP-BGP

- one BGP process for both IPs
- neighbors either v4 or v6
- best practice:
 - v4 neighbors for v4 networks
 - v6 neighbors for v6 networks

MP-BGP

```
router bgp 64496
  neighbor 2001:DB8:0:F::3 remote-as 64496
  neighbor 198.51.100.47 remote-as 7028
  !
  address-family ipv4
    network 192.0.2.0 mask 255.255.255.0
    no neighbor 2001:DB8:0:F::3 activate
    neighbor 198.51.100.47 activate
  exit-address-family
  !
  address-family ipv6
    network 2001:DB8::/32
    neighbor 2001:DB8:0:F::3 activate
  exit-address-family
```



IPv6 Security

IPv6 Security

- ◎ TL;DR: same security level than legacy IP
- ◎ BUT:
 - different attack (names) → different countermeasures
 - dual-stack everywhere → doubled workload
 - admins are less experienced → human error
 - products are not feature complete

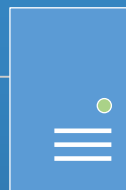
A high-angle, perspective shot of a green football field. The white yard lines and end zone markings are clearly visible, receding into the distance. The word "START" is painted in large, bold, white capital letters across the width of the field in the foreground. The number "1" is visible on the field in the distance.

START

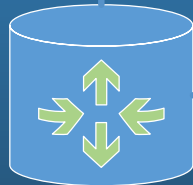
Let's get started!

DNS Server:
AAAA Records

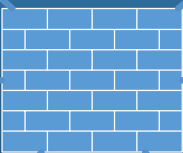
RIPE/ISP:
PI/PA-Space



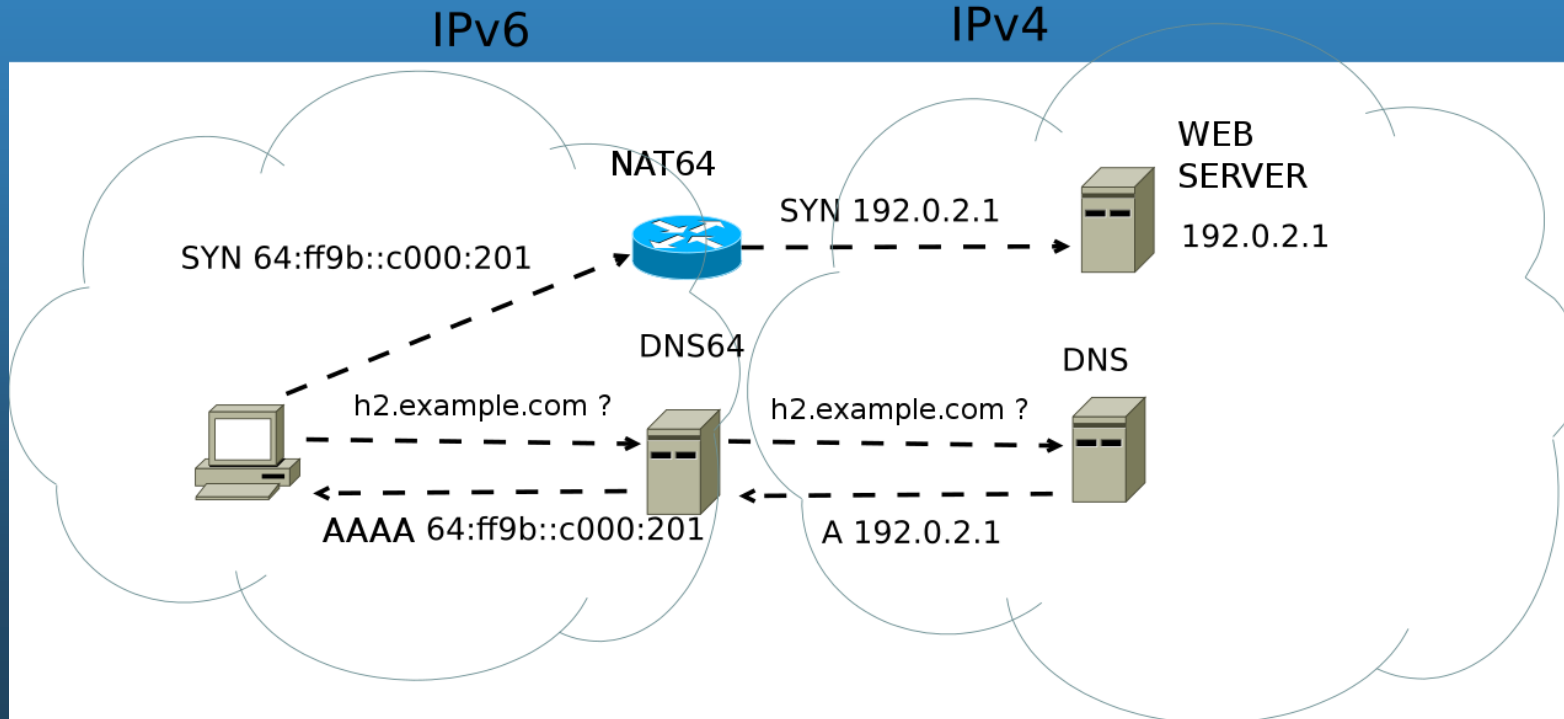
MP-BGP for IPv6



Transfersegment



DNS64 & NAT64

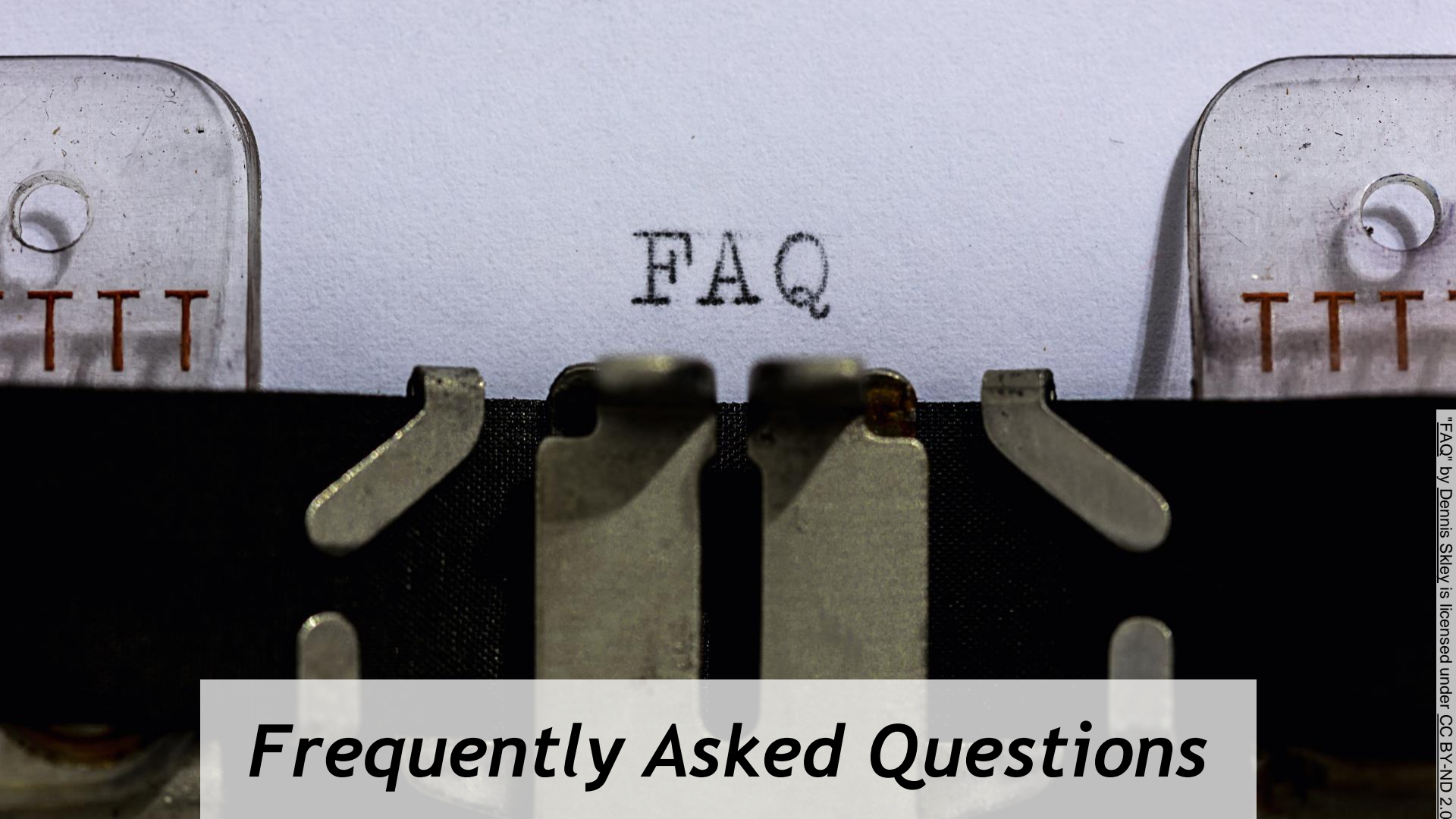




What we've not talked about

What we have not talked about

- ◎ header & extension headers (fragmentation)
- ◎ address planning
- ◎ renumbering, dynamic IPv6 prefixes, DHCPv6-PD, NPTv6
- ◎ migration techniques (Dual-Stack, DS-Lite)
- ◎ unsolved problems, implementations, bugs
- ◎ security & attacks
- ◎ comparison to IPv4, statistics

A close-up photograph of a typewriter keyboard mechanism. The central focus is the typebar, which has the letters 'FAQ' stamped on it in a dark, slightly worn font. The typebar is surrounded by various metal components, including the typebars themselves and the typebars' supports. The background is a light, textured surface, possibly the typewriter's body or a piece of paper. The lighting is soft, highlighting the metallic surfaces and the texture of the typebar.

FAQ

Frequently Asked Questions

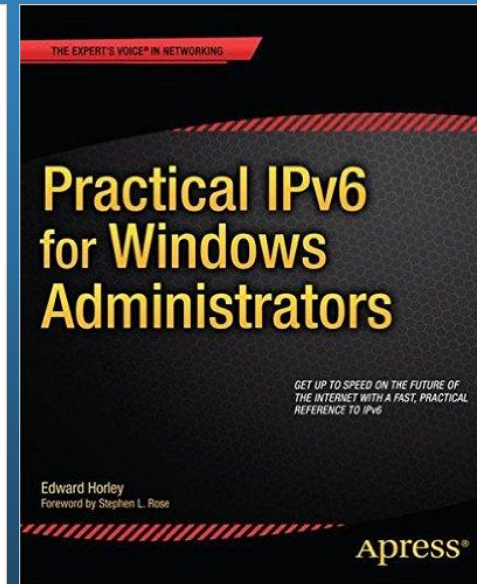
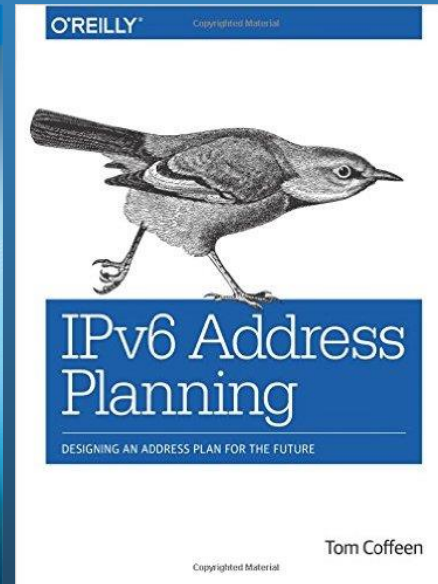
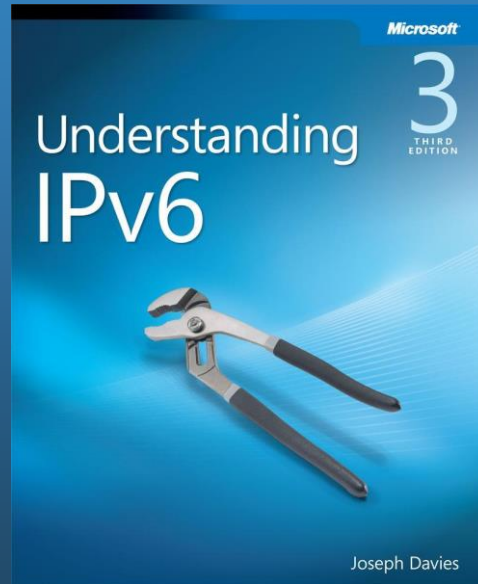
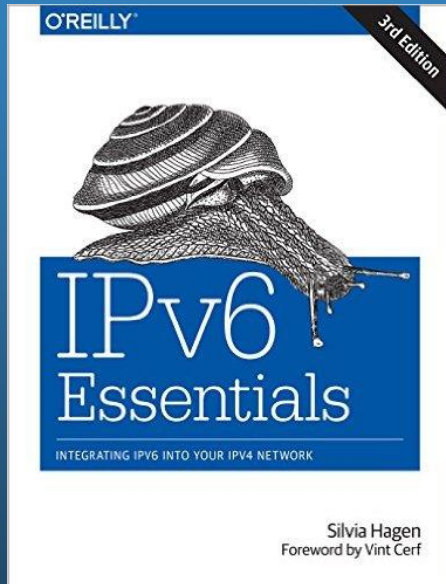
FAQs

- ◎ Can I disable IPv6 completely?
 - Maybe partially through Windows GPOs, but what about your printers, cameras, access points, BYOD tablets/phones? And even if: It adds administrative burdens when you're going to deploy IPv6 later on. → Hence: Don't disable IPv6 but deploy it!
- ◎ Can my security assessment tools scan my entire IPv6 prefix?
 - No. You need to provide IPv6 address lists to them in order to work properly.
- ◎ Can I use private IPv6 addresses (ULAs)?
 - You shouldn't. In any case: „The allocation of Global IDs is pseudo-random”!!!



Literature

Literature



Literature

- RFCs (8200, 4443, ...)
- Podcast: IPv6 Buzz
- ipv6-ops Mailinglist
- ipv6hackers Mailinglist
- IPv6 Security Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ)
- Deploying IPv6 in Dropbox Edge Network
- APNIC - IPv6-only at Microsoft
- RIPE: Best Current Operational Practice for Operators: IPv6 prefix assignment for end-users - persistent vs non-persistent, and what size to choose

Thx!

Questions? → johannes@webernetz.net || [@webernetz](https://www.instagram.com/webernetz)

